

# MD Grading System

**All courses in all four years of the MD program at the University of Toronto are transcribed Credit/No Credit (CR/NC), which is commonly referred to as “Pass/Fail” at other institutions.** This policy was introduced beginning with the 2009-10 academic year. Up to 2008-09, all courses with the exception of the first-year clinical skills course, ASCM 1, had been transcribed as Honours/Pass/Fail (H/P/F).

This change is congruent with our competency-based curriculum and approaches to student assessment. It is also in line with the trend in grading policy across Canada.

Our shift from an Honours/Pass/Fail system to Credit/No Credit came about thanks in large part to a concerted student effort facilitated by the Faculty. In response to feedback about the H/P/F system, the leadership of Undergraduate Medical Education (UME) invited the student body to conduct a formal dialogue on grading policy. Following a public debate, student townhall meetings, position papers, podcasts, and other strategies, students voted overwhelmingly in a referendum in 2008 to replace H/P/F with CR/NC.

The [Undergraduate Medical Education Curriculum Committee \(UMECC\)](#) unanimously agreed to support the students' stance, and after review and acceptance by the Faculty's Education Committee, the policy change was granted final approval by Faculty Council in [March 2009](#).

## ***A note about numerical results:***

Individual assessment components (e.g. exams) may be given a numerical mark, which may or may not be shared with the student depending on the practices of the course in question. *As component marks, these results will **never** appear on transcripts or other documentation provided by UME to external individuals or organizations.*

Furthermore, UME will calculate numerical grades for each course for the purpose of determining the recipients of academic awards and identifying students whose performance is below expected standards and who may therefore require either extra work, remediation, or repetition of a course or year. *These confidential numerical final grades will **never** appear on transcripts or other documentation, but will be reserved exclusively for internal use.*